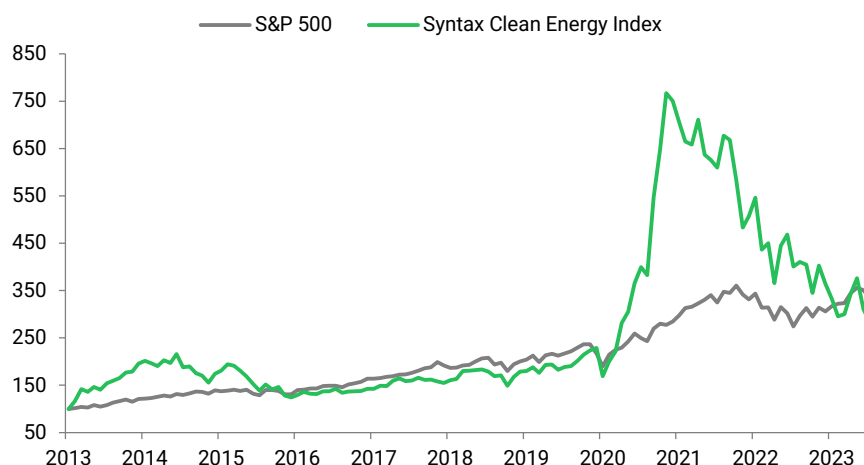


## The Syntax Approach

The Syntax Clean Energy Index applies modified-equal weighting to up to 100 public US companies that produce renewable energy or support its production. The Index applies screens for thematic purity of exposure, liquidity, and size, and defines business segments including renewable power generation, renewable power equipment, batteries & electronic materials, EVs, biofuels, fuel cells, and renewable energy financing.

The Index uses company classification data structured in Syntax's proprietary Functional Information System (FIS)®, which draws primarily from audited annual reports (e.g., 10-K filings) and secondarily from unaudited documents (e.g., news articles, company websites) to allow granular groupings and comparisons of companies by the characteristics of their various product lines.

## Performance: Growth of \$100



## Index Information

Ticker Symbol:	SYCLEN
Total Return Ticker:	SYCLENG
Benchmark:	S&P 500
# Constituents:	98
Inception Date:	12/16/2022
Rebalancing Freq.:	Quarterly
First Index Value:	03/15/2013

## Key Points

- Up to 100 stocks
- Drawn from Syntax US 3000 Index
- Chosen for thematic purity of exposure, liquidity, and size
- Modified-equal weighting: 80% pure-play, 20% diversified

Total return, gross of dividends, not including fees (periods greater than one year have been annualized). As of 09.30.2023.

## Index Return (%)

	YTD	3Q23	1Y	3Y	5Y	7Y	10Y	Since 03.15.13
<b>Clean Energy</b>	<b>-17.76</b>	<b>-17.68</b>	<b>-29.26</b>	<b>-10.80</b>	<b>9.69</b>	<b>10.29</b>	<b>6.26</b>	<b>10.39</b>
S&P 500	13.07	-3.28	21.61	10.15	9.92	12.24	11.91	12.50

## About Syntax

Syntax LLC is a financial data and technology company that codifies business models. Syntax operates through three segments: Company Data, Wealth Technology, and Financial Indices. Using its patented FIS® technology inspired by systems sciences, the Company Data segment offers the most comprehensive, granular, and accurate product line revenue data available on the market. The Wealth Technology segment then uses this abundance of data to facilitate the instantaneous creation and ongoing management of direct indexing solutions and rules-based equity portfolios through a fully automated platform. The Financial Indices segment enables Syntax to deliver customized and proprietary indices, including core global benchmarks and micro- and macro-thematic, smart beta, defined outcome, and target volatility indices. These indices are foundational for a range of financial products, such as ETFs, UITs, and structured products. Learn more at [www.syntaxdata.com](http://www.syntaxdata.com).

For additional information, please visit [www.syntaxdata.com](http://www.syntaxdata.com)

## Annual Returns (%)

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
<b>Clean Energy</b>	<b>-40.91</b>	<b>-10.08</b>	<b>202.29</b>	<b>43.81</b>	<b>-7.75</b>	<b>17.55</b>	<b>-6.08</b>	<b>-14.12</b>	<b>-3.53</b>	<b>-</b>
S&P 500	-18.11	28.71	18.40	31.49	-4.38	21.83	11.96	1.38	13.69	32.39

## Index Statistics

	Vol.	Sharpe Ratio	Dividend Yield	P / E Ratio	P / B Ratio
<b>Clean Energy</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.80</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>1.90</b>
S&P 500	15.0	0.72	1.67	23.0	4.06

\* Vol and Sharpe ratio use monthly data over last 10 years.

## Top 10 Holdings (%)

Company	Weight (%)
Nikola Corp	1.98
ESS Tech Inc	1.75
Alto Ingredients Inc	1.67
Argan Inc	1.56
Luxfer Holdings PLC	1.56
FutureFuel Corp	1.52
GrafTech International Ltd	1.51
SES AI Corp	1.51
Amprius Technologies Inc	1.51
REX American Resources Corp	1.49

## Disclaimers

Past performance is no guarantee of future results. The inception date of the Syntax Clean Energy Index is 16 December 2022. Charts and graphs are provided for illustrative purposes only.

The Syntax Clean Energy Index is the property of Syntax LLC, which calculates and maintains the Index. Syntax®, Stratified®, Stratified Indices®, Stratified-Weight®, Stratified Benchmark Indices™, Stratified Sector Indices™, Stratified Thematic Indices™, and Locus® are trademarks or registered trademarks of Syntax, LLC and/or its affiliate. FIS® is a registered trademark of Syntax for Syntax's "Functional Information System".

Index performance does not represent actual fund or portfolio performance and such performance does not reflect the actual investment experience of any investor. An investor cannot invest directly in an index. In addition, the results actual investors might have achieved would have differed from those shown because of differences in the timing, amounts of their investments, and fees and expenses associated with an investment in a portfolio invested in accordance with an index. None of the Syntax Indices or the benchmark indices portrayed herein charge management fees or incur brokerage expenses, and no such fees or expenses were deducted from the performance shown; provided, however, that the returns of any investment portfolio invested in accordance with such indices would be net of such fees and expenses. Additionally, none of these indices lend securities, and no revenues from securities lending were added to the performance shown. Performance shown is unaudited and subject to revision. This site may include materials and documents containing forward-looking statements which are based on our expectations and projections as of the date made. Past returns are not necessarily predictive of future returns.

The S&P 500® Index is an unmanaged index considered representative of the US large-cap stock market.

Beta is a measure of relative risk, calculated as the covariance of the Index with a benchmark divided by the variance of the benchmark. Volatility is the annualized standard deviation of index returns. Sharpe ratio is a risk-adjusted measure calculated using standard deviation and excess return to determine reward per unit of risk. A higher Sharpe ratio indicates better risk-adjusted performance. Beta, volatility, and Sharpe ratio are calculated using monthly returns over the past ten years. Weighted Average Stock Price-to-Earnings Ratio (P/E Ratio) is the harmonic weighted average of the ratio of each stock's share price to its trailing 12 month earnings per share. Weighted Average Stock Price-to-Book-Value Ratio (P/B Ratio) is the harmonic weighted average of the ratio of each stock's market price to its net asset value. Dividend Yield is the arithmetic weighted average of the ratio of each stock's annual dividend per share to its market price. Price-to-Earnings, Price-to-Book and Dividend Yield are calculated as of the factsheet period-end. P/E, P/B, Dividend Yield, and Turnover are calculated by Syntax via Refinitiv. Top holdings and security classifications used in calculating allocation tables are based on ending weight as of the factsheet period-end.

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